
NSString Application Kit Additions Reference

Data Management: Strings, Text, & Fonts



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NSString Application Kit Additions Reference

Inherits from	NSObject
Framework	/System/Library/Frameworks/AppKit.framework
Declared in	NSStringDrawing.h
Companion guides	String Programming Guide for Cocoa Attributed String Programming Guide

Overview

The Application Kit adds three methods to the `NSString` class to support drawing string objects directly in an `NSView` instance: `drawAtPoint:withAttributes:` (page 6), `drawInRect:withAttributes:` (page 7), and `sizeWithAttributes:` (page 9).

The Application Kit adds similar methods to the `NSAttributedString` class, described in *NSAttributedString Application Kit Additions Reference*. The two drawing methods draw a string object with a single set of attributes that apply to the entire string. To draw a string with multiple attributes, such as multiple text fonts, you must use an attributed string.

Tasks

Drawing String Objects

- `drawAtPoint:withAttributes:` (page 6)
Draws the receiver with the font and other display characteristics of the given attributes, at the specified point in the currently focused view.
- `drawInRect:withAttributes:` (page 7)
Draws the receiver with the font and other display characteristics of the given attributes, within the specified rectangle in the currently focused `NSView`.
- `drawWithRect:options:attributes:` (page 8)
Draws the receiver with the specified options and other display characteristics of the given attributes, within the specified rectangle in the current graphics context.
- `sizeWithAttributes:` (page 9)
Returns the bounding box size the receiver occupies when drawn with the given attributes.

Getting the Bounding Rect of Rendered Strings

- [boundingRectWithSize:options:attributes:](#) (page 6)

Calculates and returns the bounding rect for the receiver drawn using the given options and display characteristics, within the specified rectangle in the current graphics context.

Instance Methods

boundingRectWithSize:options:attributes:

Calculates and returns the bounding rect for the receiver drawn using the given options and display characteristics, within the specified rectangle in the current graphics context.

```
- (NSRect)boundingRectWithSize:(NSSize)size options:(NSStringDrawingOptions)options
  attributes:(NSDictionary *)attributes
```

Parameters

size

The size of the rectangle to draw in.

options

String drawing options.

attributes

A dictionary of text attributes to be applied to the string. These are the same attributes that can be applied to an NSAttributedString object, but in the case of NSString objects, the attributes apply to the entire string, rather than ranges within the string.

Return Value

The bounding rect for the receiver drawn using the given options and display characteristics. The rect origin returned from this method is the first glyph origin.

Availability

Available in Mac OS X v10.4 and later.

See Also

[drawInRect:withAttributes:](#) (page 7)

Declared In

NSStringDrawing.h

drawAtPoint:withAttributes:

Draws the receiver with the font and other display characteristics of the given attributes, at the specified point in the currently focused view.

```
- (void)drawAtPoint:(NSPoint)aPoint withAttributes:(NSDictionary *)attributes
```

Parameters*aPoint*

The origin for the bounding box for drawing the string. If the focused view is flipped, the origin is the upper-left corner of the drawing bounding box; otherwise, the origin is the lower-left corner.

attributes

A dictionary of text attributes to be applied to the string. These are the same attributes that can be applied to an `NSAttributedString` object, but in the case of `NSString` objects, the attributes apply to the entire string, rather than ranges within the string.

Discussion

The width (height for vertical layout) of the rendering area is unlimited, unlike [drawInRect:withAttributes:](#) (page 7), which uses a bounding rectangle. As a result, this method renders the text in a single line.

You should only invoke this method when an `NSView` object has focus.

Availability

Available in Mac OS X v10.0 and later.

See Also

[drawInRect:withAttributes:](#) (page 7) (`NSView`)

[drawWithRect:options:attributes:](#) (page 8)

- `lockFocus`

Related Sample Code

`CIVideoDemoGL`

`ClockControl`

`CocoaVideoFrameToGWorld`

`FunHouse`

`SpecialPictureProtocol`

Declared In

`NSStringDrawing.h`

drawInRect:withAttributes:

Draws the receiver with the font and other display characteristics of the given attributes, within the specified rectangle in the currently focused `NSView`.

```
- (void)drawInRect:(NSRect)aRect withAttributes:(NSDictionary *)attributes
```

Parameters*aRect*

The rectangle in which to draw the string.

attributes

A dictionary of text attributes to be applied to the string. These are the same attributes that can be applied to an `NSAttributedString` object, but in the case of `NSString` objects, the attributes apply to the entire string, rather than ranges within the string.

Discussion

The rendering area is bounded by *aRect*, unlike [drawAtPoint:withAttributes:](#) (page 6), which has an unlimited width. As a result, this method renders the text in multiple lines.

You should only invoke this method when an `NSView` has focus.

Availability

Available in Mac OS X v10.0 and later.

See Also

[drawAtPoint:withAttributes:](#) (page 6) (`NSView`)

[drawWithRect:options:attributes:](#) (page 8)

- `lockFocus`

Related Sample Code

FilterDemo

NURBSSurfaceVertexProg

SampleRaster

Vertex Optimization

Worm

Declared In

`NSStringDrawing.h`

drawWithRect:options:attributes:

Draws the receiver with the specified options and other display characteristics of the given attributes, within the specified rectangle in the current graphics context.

```
- (void)drawWithRect:(NSRect)rect options:(NSStringDrawingOptions)options
  attributes:(NSDictionary *)attributes
```

Parameters

rect

The rectangle in which to draw the string.

options

String drawing options.

attributes

A dictionary of text attributes to be applied to the string. These are the same attributes that can be applied to an `NSAttributedString` object, but in the case of `NSString` objects, the attributes apply to the entire string, rather than ranges within the string.

Discussion

The *rect* argument's `origin` field specifies the rendering origin. The point is interpreted as the baseline origin by default. With `NSStringDrawingUsesLineFragmentOrigin`, it is interpreted as the upper left corner of the line fragment `rect`. The `size` field specifies the text container size. The `width` part of the `size` field specifies the maximum line fragment width if larger than 0.0. The `height` defines the maximum size that can be occupied with text if larger than 0.0 and `NSStringDrawingUsesLineFragmentOrigin` is specified. If `NSStringDrawingUsesLineFragmentOrigin` is not specified, `height` is ignored and considered to be single-line rendering (`NSLineBreakByWordWrapping` and `NSLineBreakByCharWrapping` are treated as `NSLineBreakByClipping`).

You should only invoke this method when there is a current graphics context.

Availability

Available in Mac OS X v10.4 and later.

See Also[drawAtPoint:withAttributes:](#) (page 6) (NSView)[drawInRect:withAttributes:](#) (page 7)

- lockFocus

Declared In

NSStringDrawing.h

sizeWithAttributes:

Returns the bounding box size the receiver occupies when drawn with the given attributes.

- (NSSize)sizeWithAttributes:(NSDictionary *)*attributes***Parameters***attributes*

A dictionary of text attributes to be applied to the string. These are the same attributes that can be applied to an NSAttributedString object, but in the case of NSString objects, the attributes apply to the entire string, rather than ranges within the string.

Return ValueThe bounding box size the receiver occupies when drawn with *attributes*.**Availability**

Available in Mac OS X v10.0 and later.

Related Sample Code

CIVideoDemoGL

CocoaVideoFrameToGWorld

PhotoSearch

SampleRaster

SpecialPictureProtocol

Declared In

NSStringDrawing.h

Constants

String Drawing Options

The following constants are provided as rendering options for a string when it is drawn.

```
enum {
    NSStringDrawingUsesLineFragmentOrigin = (1 << 0),
    NSStringDrawingUsesFontLeading = (1 << 1),
    NSStringDrawingDisableScreenFontSubstitution = (1 << 2),
    NSStringDrawingUsesDeviceMetrics = (1 << 3),
    NSStringDrawingOneShot = (1 << 4),
    NSStringDrawingTruncatesLastVisibleLine = (1 << 5)
};
typedef NSInteger NSStringDrawingOptions;
```

Constants

`NSStringDrawingUsesLineFragmentOrigin`

The specified origin is the line fragment origin, not the baseline origin.

Available in Mac OS X v10.4 and later.

Declared in `NSStringDrawing.h`.

`NSStringDrawingUsesFontLeading`

Uses the font leading for calculating line heights.

Available in Mac OS X v10.4 and later.

Declared in `NSStringDrawing.h`.

`NSStringDrawingDisableScreenFontSubstitution`

Disable screen font substitution (equivalent to `[NSLayoutManager setUsesScreenFonts:NO]`).

Available in Mac OS X v10.4 and later.

Declared in `NSStringDrawing.h`.

`NSStringDrawingUsesDeviceMetrics`

Uses image glyph bounds instead of typographic bounds.

Available in Mac OS X v10.4 and later.

Declared in `NSStringDrawing.h`.

`NSStringDrawingOneShot`

Suppresses caching layout information.

Available in Mac OS X v10.4 and later.

Declared in `NSStringDrawing.h`.

`NSStringDrawingTruncatesLastVisibleLine`

Truncates and adds the ellipsis character to the last visible line if the text doesn't fit into the bounds specified.

This option is ignored if `NSStringDrawingUsesLineFragmentOrigin` is not also set. In addition, the line break mode must be either `NSLineBreakByWordWrapping` or `NSLineBreakByCharWrapping` for this option to take effect. The line break mode can be specified in a paragraph style passed in the attributes dictionary argument of the drawing methods.

Available in Mac OS X v10.5 and later.

Declared in `NSStringDrawing.h`.

Document Revision History

This table describes the changes to *NSString Application Kit Additions Reference*.

Date	Notes
2009-02-04	Documented NSStringDrawingTruncatesLastVisibleLine constant.
2006-06-28	Added parameter descriptions.
2006-05-23	First publication of this content as a separate document.

REVISION HISTORY

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