Figures, Tables, and Listings

Preface	About This Boo	k xxiii
Chapter 1	Introduction to	nterapplication Communication 1-1
	Figure 1-1	Principal methods of communication between applications 1-5
	Figure 1-2	Sharing data with the aid of the Edition Manager 1-7
	Figure 1-3	A publisher, an edition, and a subscriber 1-8
	Figure 1-4	Sharing dynamic data with other applications 1-8
	Figure 1-5	Sending and responding to Apple events with the aid of the Apple Event Manager 1-10
	Figure 1-6	A Set Data event 1-12
	Figure 1-7	How a scripting component executes a script 1-14
	Figure 1-8	A Set Data event sent during script execution 1-17
	Figure 1-9	Recording user actions in a factored application 1-19
	Figure 1-10	Controlling an application's own behavior by executing a script 1-20
	Figure 1-11	Posting an invoice and updating a database by executing a script 1-21
Chapter 2	Edition Manage	er 2-1
	Figure 2-1	The default edition icon 2-4
	Figure 2-2	A publisher, an edition, and a subscriber 2-5
	Figure 2-3	The publisher dialog box 2-5
	Figure 2-4	The subscriber dialog box 2-7
	Figure 2-5	A document and its corresponding editions 2-8
	Figure 2-6	Publisher and subscriber borders 2-9
	Figure 2-7	Edition Manager commands in the Edit menu 2-10
	Figure 2-8	Edition Manager commands under the Publishing menu command 2-11
	Listing 2-1	Accepting Section Read events and verifying if a section is registered 2-14
	Figure 2-9	A document with a publisher and subscriber and its resource fork 2-16
	Figure 2-10	The new publisher alert box 2-19
	Listing 2-2	Saving a document containing sections 2-21
	Listing 2-3	Opening a document containing sections 2-23
	Figure 2-11	A sample publisher dialog box 2-29
	Listing 2-4	Creating a publisher 2-33
	Listing 2-5	Writing data to an edition 2-36
	Figure 2-12	A sample subscriber dialog box 2-37
	Listing 2-6	Creating a subscriber 2-40
	Listing 2-7	Reading in edition data 2-42

Figure 2-13	The publisher options dialog box with update mode set to On Save 2-43
Figure 2-14	The publisher options dialog box with update mode set to Manually 2-44
Figure 2-15	The subscriber options dialog box with update mode set to Automatically 2-44
Figure 2-16	The subscriber options dialog box with update mode set to Manually 2-45
Listing 2-8	Responding to action codes 2-46
Figure 2-17	Edit menu with Show/Hide Borders menu command 2-51
Figure 2-18	Publisher borders 2-52
Figure 2-19	Subscriber borders 2-53
Figure 2-20	A publisher with contents removed 2-54
Figure 2-21	A publisher border within a spreadsheet document 2-55
Figure 2-22	A publisher border with resize handles 2-56
Figure 2-23	A publisher and subscriber with clipped graphics 2-57
Figure 2-24	Creating multiple publishers alert box 2-58
Figure 2-25	Saving multiple publishers alert box 2-58
Figure 2-26	Subscribing directly to a 'PICT' file 2-62
Listing 2-9	Using your own edition opener function 2-67

Chapter 3 Introduction to Apple Events 3-1

Figure 3-1	An Open Documents event 3-4
Figure 3-2	A Get Data event 3-7
•	
Figure 3-3	Major attributes and direct parameter of an Open Documents event 3-10
Figure 3-4	Major attributes and direct parameter of a Get Data event 3-11
Figure 3-5	A descriptor record whose data handle refers to an unterminated string 3-13
Figure 3-6	A descriptor record whose data handle refers to event class data 3-14
Figure 3-7	A keyword-specified descriptor record for the event class attribute of an Open Documents event 3-16
Figure 3-8	A descriptor list for a list of aliases 3-17
Figure 3-9	Data structures within an Open Documents event 3-19
Figure 3-10	Accepting and processing an Open Documents event 3-21
Figure 3-11	The Apple Event Manager calling the handler for an Open Documents event 3-22
Figure 3-12	Responding to an Open Documents event 3-27
Figure 3-13	Data structures within a simple object specifier record 3-37
Figure 3-14	An object specifier record in a Get Data event 3-38
Figure 3-15	Superclasses and subclasses 3-40
Figure 3-16	The object class inheritance hierarchy for the object class cWindow 3-44
Figure 3-17	An Apple event object of class cword contained in an Apple event

Chapter 4	Responding to Apple Events 4-1	
	Listing 4-1	A DoEvent procedure 4-5
	Listing 4-2	A DoHighLevelEvent procedure for handling Apple events and other high-level events 4-6
	Listing 4-3	Adding entries for the required Apple events to an application's Apple event dispatch table 4-8
	Listing 4-4	Adding entries for Apple events sent by the Edition Manager to an application's Apple event dispatch table 4-9
	Listing 4-5	A handler for the Open Application event 4-15
	Listing 4-6	A handler for the Open Documents event 4-15
	Listing 4-7	A handler for the Print Documents event 4-18
	Listing 4-8	A handler for the Quit Application event 4-19
	Listing 4-9	A handler for the Create Publisher event 4-23
	Listing 4-10	Extracting items from a descriptor list 4-33
	Listing 4-11	A function that checks for a keyMissedKeywordAttr attribute 4-35
	Listing 4-12	Adding the keyErrorString parameter to the reply Apple event 4-38
	Listing 4-13	Adding parameters to the reply Apple event 4-39
	Table 4-1	Coercion handling provided by the Apple Event Manager 4-43
	Listing 4-14	Using the AEInteractWithUser function 4-50
	Figure 4-1	A document with a button that triggers a Get Data event 4-51
	Figure 4-2	A server application displaying a dialog box that requests information from the user 4-52
	Figure 4-3	Handling user interaction 4-53
	Figure 4-4	Handling user interaction with the kAEWaitReply flag set 4-54
	Figure 4-5	Handling user interaction with the kAEQueueReply flag set 4-55
	Table 4-2	Descriptor types used by the Apple Event Manager (excluding those used with object specifier records) 4-57
Chapter 5	Creating and S	ending Apple Events 5-1
Chapter 5	Creating and S	ending Apple Events 5-1
	Listing 5-1	Creating the optional keyword for the Create Publisher event 5-9
	Listing 5-2	Creating a target address 5-11
	Listing 5-3	Specifying a target address in an Apple event by using the PPCBrowser function 5-12
	Listing 5-4	Sending an Apple event 5-18
	Listing 5-5	An idle function 5-23
Chapter 6	Resolving and	Creating Object Specifier Records 6-1
·	Figure 6-1	Resolving an object specifier record for a table in a document 6-6
	Figure 6-2	Nested object specifier records that specify a container hierarchy 6-10
	Table 6-1 Table 6-2	Standard descriptor types used with keyAEKeyData 6-12 Keyword-specified descriptor records for typeCompDescriptor 6-16

Table 6-3	Keyword-specified descriptor records for typeLogicalDescriptor 6-17
Figure 6-3	The container hierarchy for the first row in a table that meets a test 6-18
Figure 6-4	A logical descriptor record that specifies a test 6-19
Table 6-4	Keyword-specified descriptor records in a descriptor record of type typeRangeDescriptor 6-20
Listing 6-1	Installing object accessor functions that find elements of different classes for container tokens of the same type 6-23
Listing 6-2	Installing one object accessor function that finds elements of different classes for container tokens of one type 6-25
Listing 6-3	Installing object accessor functions that find elements of the same class for container tokens of different types 6-25
Listing 6-4	Installing object accessor functions that locate elements of different classes in the default container 6-26
Listing 6-5	An object accessor function that locates Apple event objects of object class cDocument 6-30
Listing 6-6	An object accessor function that locates Apple event objects of object class cParagraph 6-32
Listing 6-7	An object accessor function that locates Apple event objects of object class cword 6-34
Listing 6-8	An object accessor function that locates Apple event objects of object class cWindow 6-35
Listing 6-9	An object accessor function that identifies any property of a window 6-38
Figure 6-5	Descriptor record for an application-defined token that identifies a document 6-39
Figure 6-6	Descriptor record for an application-defined token that identifies the pbounds property of a window 6-40
Table 6-5	Keyword-specified descriptor records for typeWhoseDescriptor 6-42
Figure 6-7	A container hierarchy created by the Apple Event Manager using a whose descriptor record 6-43
Table 6-6	Keyword-specified descriptor records for typeWhoseRange 6-44
Listing 6-10	An object-counting function 6-49
Listing 6-11	Object-comparison function that compares two Apple event objects 6-52
Table 6-7	Nested object specifier records that describe a container hierarchy 6-56
Listing 6-12	Creating an object specifier record using CreateObjSpecifier 6-58
Listing 6-13	Using CreateObjSpecifier in an application-defined function 6-59
Listing 6-14	Specifying a document container 6-61
Listing 6-15	Specifying a table container 6-62
Table 6-8	Object specifier record for the first row that meets a test in the table named "MyAddresses" 6-65
Table 6-9	Logical descriptor record that specifies a test 6-66
Listing 6-16	Creating an object specifier record with the key form formName 6-67
Listing 6-17	Creating a comparison descriptor record 6-68
Listing 6-18	Creating a logical descriptor record 6-70
Listing 6-19	Creating a complex object specifier record 6-70

	Keyword-specified descriptor records for typeObjectSpecifier 6-76
Introduction	to Scripting 7-1
Figure 7-1	A script window in the Script Editor application 7-6
Figure 7-2	Script file icons in the Finder and corresponding user actions 7-7
Figure 7-3	How the AppleScript component executes a script 7-9
Figure 7-4	How an application uses the AppleScript component to execut script 7-13
Figure 7-5	Role of the 'aete' and 'aeut' resources when the AppleSo component compiles and executes a script 7-18
Figure 7-6	Role of the 'aete' and 'aeut' resources when the AppleSo component records and decompiles a script 7-19
Figure 7-7	Using a handler in a script context to handle an Apple event 7-26
Apple Event	Terminology Resources 8-1 Syntax for AppleScript arguments that correspond to direct
	Terminology Resources 8-1 Syntax for AppleScript arguments that correspond to direct parameters 8-5
Table 8-1	Terminology Resources 8-1 Syntax for AppleScript arguments that correspond to direct parameters 8-5 Syntax for AppleScript arguments that correspond to insertion
Table 8-1 Table 8-2 Table 8-3	Terminology Resources 8-1 Syntax for AppleScript arguments that correspond to direct parameters 8-5 Syntax for AppleScript arguments that correspond to insertion location descriptor records 8-6
Table 8-1	Terminology Resources 8-1 Syntax for AppleScript arguments that correspond to direct parameters 8-5 Syntax for AppleScript arguments that correspond to insertion location descriptor records 8-6 Structure of the 'aeut' and 'aete' resources 8-8 Resource type declaration for the 'aeut' resource 8-9
Table 8-1 Table 8-2 Table 8-3 Listing 8-1	Terminology Resources 8-1 Syntax for AppleScript arguments that correspond to direct parameters 8-5 Syntax for AppleScript arguments that correspond to insertion location descriptor records 8-6 Structure of the 'aeut' and 'aete' resources 8-8 Resource type declaration for the 'aeut' resource 8-9 Rez input for an 'aete' resource for an application that supp the Required and Core suites in their entirety 8-15
Table 8-1 Table 8-2 Table 8-3 Listing 8-1 Listing 8-2	Terminology Resources 8-1 Syntax for AppleScript arguments that correspond to direct parameters 8-5 Syntax for AppleScript arguments that correspond to insertion location descriptor records 8-6 Structure of the 'aeut' and 'aete' resources 8-8 Resource type declaration for the 'aeut' resource 8-9 Rez input for an 'aete' resource for an application that supp the Required and Core suites in their entirety 8-15 Rez input for an 'aete' resource that extends the definitions
Table 8-1 Table 8-2 Table 8-3 Listing 8-1 Listing 8-2 Listing 8-3	Terminology Resources 8-1 Syntax for AppleScript arguments that correspond to direct parameters 8-5 Syntax for AppleScript arguments that correspond to insertion location descriptor records 8-6 Structure of the 'aeut' and 'aete' resources 8-8 Resource type declaration for the 'aeut' resource 8-9 Rez input for an 'aete' resource for an application that supp the Required and Core suites in their entirety 8-15 Rez input for an 'aete' resource that extends the definitions the Required, Core, and Text suites 8-17

Structure of suite data in an 'aeut' or 'aete' resource

Structure of event data in an 'aeut' or 'aete' resource

Structure of object class data in an 'aeut' or 'aete'

Structure of element class data in an 'aeut' or 'aete'

Structure of property data in an 'aeut' or 'aete'

Structure of additional parameter data in an 'aeut' or 'aete'

Structure of comparison operator data in an 'aeut' or 'aete'

A range descriptor record

Creating a range descriptor record

6-73

6-74

Table 6-10

Figure 8-3

Figure 8-4

Figure 8-5

Figure 8-6

Figure 8-7

Figure 8-8

Figure 8-9

resource

resource

resource

resource

resource

8-34

8-36

8-38

8-42

Chapter 7

Chapter 8

Listing 6-20

xix

8-28

8-30

	Figure 8-10	Structure of enumeration data in an 'aeut' or 'aete' resource 8-43
	Figure 8-11	Structure of enumerator data in an 'aeut' or 'aete' resource 8-44
	Listing 8-5	Resource type declaration for the 'scsz' resource 8-45
Chapter 9	Recording A _l	pple Events 9-1
	Listing 9-1	A function used by a factored application to send itself a Quit Application event 9-7
	Listing 9-2	A routine used by a factored application to handle a Quit Application event 9-8
	Listing 9-3	A routine used by a factored application to send itself a Create Element event 9-10
	Listing 9-4	The Create Element event handler for a factored application 9-11
	Listing 9-5	A routine used by a factored application to handle window movement 9-13
Chapter 10	Scripting Cor	mponents 10-1
Chapter 10	Scripting Col	ilponents 10-1
	Listing 10-1	Locating a scripting component that supports specific optional routines 10-6
	Listing 10-2	A routine that compiles and executes source data 10-9
	Listing 10-3	A procedure that uses OSAScriptError to get information about an execution error 10-11
	Figure 10-1	A generic storage descriptor record 10-12
	Figure 10-2	A component-specific storage descriptor record 10-13
	Listing 10-4	A routine that loads and executes script data previously saved using a generic storage descriptor record 10-16
	Listing 10-5	A routine that displays a compiled script for editing and recompiles it 10-18
	Listing 10-6	A function that loads and modifies script data, then saves it using a generic storage descriptor record 10-19
	Listing 10-7	A general Apple event handler that uses the OSADoEvent function 10-21
Chapter 11	Program-to-F	Program Communications Toolbox 11-1
	Figure 11-1	A PPC Toolbox session between two applications 11-5
	Figure 11-2	The icon for the Sharing Setup control panel 11-6
	Figure 11-3	The Sharing Setup control panel 11-6
	Figure 11-4	The session termination alert box 11-7
	Figure 11-5	The users and groups dialog box 11-8
	Figure 11-6	The user termination alert box 11-8
	Figure 11-7	The guest dialog box 11-9
	Figure 11-8	The PPC Toolbox authentication process 11-10
	Listing 11-1	Initializing the PPC Toolbox using the PPCInit function 11-12
	Figure 11-9	Database and spreadsheet applications using the PPC Toolbox 11-13

Listing 11-2	Opening a PPC port 11-21
Figure 11-12	The program linking dialog box 11-22
Figure 11-13	The program linking dialog box without a zone list 11-23
Listing 11-3	Using a port filter function 11-24
Listing 11-4	Browsing through dictionary service ports 11-26
Listing 11-5	Using the IPCListPorts function to obtain a list of ports 11-28
Figure 11-14	The user identity dialog box 11-30
Figure 11-15	The incorrect password dialog box 11-31
Figure 11-16	The invalid user name dialog box 11-31
Listing 11-6	Using the StartSecureSession function to establish a session 11-32
Listing 11-7	Initiating a session using the PPCStart function 11-34
Listing 11-8	Using the PPCInform function to enable a port to receive sessions 11-36
Listing 11-9	Completion routine for a PPCInform function 11-37
Listing 11-10	Accepting a session request using the PPCAccept function 11-38
Listing 11-11	Completion routine for a PPCAccept function 11-38
Listing 11-12	Rejecting a session request using the PPCReject function 11-39
Listing 11-13	Completion routine for a PPCReject function 11-39
Figure 11-17	Transmitting message blocks 11-40
Listing 11-14	Using the PPCRead function to read data during a session 11-41
Listing 11-15	Polling the ioResult field to determine if a PPCRead function has completed 11-41
Listing 11-16	Using the PPCWrite function to write data during a session 11-42
Listing 11-17	Polling the ioResult field to determine if a PPCWrite function has completed 11-43
Listing 11-18	Ending a PPC session using the PPCEnd function 11-43
Listing 11-19	Closing a PPC port using the PPCClose function 11-44
Listing 11-20	Using the DeleteUserIdentity function to invalidate a user identity 11-45
Figure 11-18	The PPC Toolbox parameter blocks 11-47
Data Access Manager 12-1	
Figure 12-1	A connection with a database 12-6
Figure 12-2	Using high-level Data Access Manager routines 12-8
Figure 12-3	Using low-level Data Access Manager routines 12-10
Figure 12-4	A flowchart of a session using the high-level interface 12-15
Listing 12-1	Using the high-level interface 12-18
Listing 12-2	Two completion routines 12-21
Listing 12-3	A sample status routine 12-26
Figure 12-5	A flowchart of a session using the low-level interface 12-30
Listing 12-4	Sending a query fragment 12-32
Listing 12-5	Using the low-level interface 12-34

Two Macintosh applications and their corresponding ports 11-18

The PPC Toolbox and a dictionary service application

11-20

Figure 11-10

Figure 11-11

Chapter 12

Table 12-1	Data types defined by the Data Access Manager 12-39
Listing 12-6	A result handler 12-46
Figure 12-6	A query document dialog box 12-48
Figure 12-7	The relationship between resources in a query document and the query record 12-50
Figure 12-8	The relationship between a query definition function and queries 12-51
Listing 12-7	A query definition function 12-53
Figure 12-9	Structure of a compiled query ('qrsc') resource 12-91
Figure 12-10	Structure of a compiled query string ('wstr') resource 12-92